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<p><b>Who was the monarch of England from 1558 to 1603?</b></p>	<p><b>Elizabeth I</b></p>
<p><b>What was the main religious division in Elizabethan England?</b></p>	<p><b>Protestants and Catholics</b></p>
<p><b>What was the aim of the Religious Settlement of 1559?</b></p>	<p><b>To establish a middle way between Protestantism and Catholicism</b></p>
<p><b>Who was Mary, Queen of Scots?</b></p>	<p><b>Elizabeth I's Catholic cousin and the Queen of Scotland</b></p>

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**Why was Mary, Queen of Scots a threat to Elizabeth?**

**She had a claim to the English throne and was supported by Catholics**

**What was the Ridolfi Plot (1571)?**

**A Catholic plot to assassinate Elizabeth and put Mary, Queen of Scots on the throne**

**What was the Babington Plot (1586)?**

**A Catholic plot to assassinate Elizabeth, involving Mary, Queen of Scots**

**What was the fate of Mary, Queen of Scots?**

**She was executed in 1587**

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**Who was the King of Spain during Elizabeth's reign?**

**Philip II**

**What was the Spanish Armada?**

**A fleet sent by Spain in 1588 to invade England**

**Why did Philip II launch the Spanish Armada?**

**To overthrow Elizabeth and restore Catholicism in England**

**What year did the Spanish Armada occur?**

**1588**

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**How did the English defeat the Spanish Armada?**

**With faster ships, better tactics, and bad weather**

**What was the Treaty of Edinburgh (1560)?**

**An agreement that ended French influence in Scotland**

**What role did Sir Francis Drake play in the conflict with Spain?**

**He raided Spanish ships and ports, weakening Spain's resources**

**What was the Act of Supremacy (1559)?**

**It made Elizabeth the Supreme Governor of the Church of England**

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**What was the Act of Uniformity (1559)?**

**It established the use of the Book of Common Prayer in church services**

**What was the Northern Rebellion (1569)?**

**A Catholic rebellion to overthrow Elizabeth and replace her with Mary, Queen of Scots**

**What was the Treaty of Nonsuch (1585)?**

**An agreement to support Dutch rebels against Spanish rule**

**What role did the Pope play in Catholic plots against Elizabeth?**

**He excommunicated Elizabeth in 1570, encouraging rebellion**

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**What was the Essex Rebellion (1601)?**

**A failed rebellion led by Robert Devereux, Earl of Essex**

**What was the outcome of the Spanish Armada?**

**The English defeated the Spanish Armada**

**What was the significance of the defeat of the Spanish Armada?**

**It secured England's independence from Catholic Europe**