

Front	Back
<p><b>What did Plato believe about the soul?</b></p>	<p><b>Plato believed the soul is the essential and immaterial part of a human, temporarily united with the body.</b></p>
<p><b>What is Aristotle's view of the soul?</b></p>	<p><b>Aristotle viewed the soul as the form of the body, responsible for its behaviour and life, and inseparable from the body.</b></p>
<p><b>What is substance dualism?</b></p>	<p><b>Substance dualism is the belief that mind and body are distinct, separate substances.</b></p>
<p><b>How did Descartes propose to solve the mind-body problem?</b></p>	<p><b>Descartes proposed the existence of both material and spiritual substances to explain the mind-body relationship.</b></p>

Front

Back

**What is materialism in the context of mind and body?**

**Materialism is the view that mind and consciousness can be fully explained by physical or material interactions.**

**What is metaphysics of consciousness?**

**The metaphysics of consciousness explores the nature of the mind and how it relates to the physical body.**

**What is the materialist critique of dualism?**

**Materialists argue that dualism is unnecessary and that physical explanations are sufficient for understanding the mind and body.**

**What is the dualist response to materialism?**

**Dualists argue that materialism cannot explain non-physical phenomena like consciousness and subjective experience.**

Front

Back

**What is a category error in the mind-body debate?**

**A category error occurs when mental and physical phenomena are wrongly treated as the same type of thing in the debate.**

**What is the idea of the soul understood metaphorically?**

**It is the view that the soul represents symbolic or abstract qualities, rather than an actual spiritual substance.**

**What is the problem of interaction in dualism?**

**The problem of interaction questions how two distinct substances, mind and body, can influence each other.**

**What is the idea of the soul as a reality?**

**It is the belief that the soul exists as a distinct, immaterial entity within humans.**

Front

Back

**What is the mind-body distinction?**

**The mind-body distinction is the philosophical idea that the mind and body are separate and distinct entities.**

**What is the relationship between consciousness and materialism?**

**Materialism holds that consciousness is a by-product of physical processes within the brain.**

**How does Plato's view of the soul differ from Aristotle's?**

**Plato saw the soul as immaterial and separate, while Aristotle viewed it as the form and functioning of the body.**

**What is the rejection of the soul as a spiritual substance?**

**It is the idea that the soul does not exist as a separate, spiritual entity and can be explained materially.**

**Front**

**Back**

**What is the importance of consciousness in the mind-body debate?**

**Consciousness raises questions about subjective experience and whether it can be explained by physical processes alone.**

**What is the key question in the mind-body problem?**

**The key question is how the immaterial mind and physical body interact and relate to one another.**