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| <p>What is Plato's theory of the Forms?</p> | <p>Plato's theory suggests that the physical world is a shadow of a higher, unchanging reality made up of perfect "Forms" or "Ideas".</p> |
| <p>What is the purpose of the analogy of the cave?</p> | <p>To illustrate the difference between the sensory world and the higher reality of the Forms, as well as the journey of enlightenment.</p> |
| <p>What do the prisoners in the cave represent?</p> | <p>The prisoners symbolise people who are trapped in ignorance, only experiencing the world through their senses.</p> |
| <p>What is Aristotle's understanding of reality?</p> | <p>Aristotle believed that reality is found in the physical world, understood through observation and experience.</p> |

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What are Aristotle's four causes?

Material cause, formal cause, efficient cause, and final cause.

What is the material cause?

The substance or matter from which something is made.

What is the formal cause?

The design, shape, or blueprint of an object.

What is the efficient cause?

The agent or process that brings something into being.

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What is the final cause?

The purpose or goal for which something exists.

What is the Prime Mover, according to Aristotle?

The Prime Mover is the unchanging, ultimate cause of all motion and change in the universe.

How does Plato view the senses?

Plato considers the senses unreliable and believes true knowledge comes from reason.

What is teleology?

Teleology is the study of purpose or design in natural phenomena, central to Aristotle's philosophy.

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What is the hierarchy of the Forms?

The Forms exist in a hierarchy, with the Form of the Good at the top as the ultimate source of truth and reality.

How does Aristotle's Prime Mover relate to the final cause?

The Prime Mover is the ultimate final cause, providing purpose and order to the universe.

What is the Form of the Good?

The Form of the Good is the highest of all Forms, providing the ultimate standard for truth, beauty, and morality.

What is the role of the sun in the analogy of the cave?

The sun represents the Form of the Good, illuminating and enabling understanding of the Forms.

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How do Plato and Aristotle differ in their approach to understanding reality?

Plato relies on reason and the world of the Forms, while Aristotle emphasises empirical observation and the physical world.

What does the outside world in the cave analogy represent?

The outside world symbolises the realm of the Forms, a higher, unchanging reality beyond sensory experience.

What is the significance of the Form of the Good in Plato's theory?

The Form of the Good is the ultimate source of all other Forms and is essential for understanding and enlightenment.