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<p>What is ratio in Aquinas' approach to conscience?</p>	<p>Ratio refers to reason, which Aquinas believed was placed in every person as a result of being created in the image of God.</p>
<p>Define synderesis in Aquinas' theory.</p>	<p>Synderesis is the innate principle directing a person towards good and away from evil.</p>
<p>What is conscientia in Aquinas' approach?</p>	<p>Conscientia is a person's reason applying knowledge to make moral judgements.</p>
<p>What is vincible ignorance?</p>	<p>Vincible ignorance is a lack of knowledge for which a person is morally responsible.</p>

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What is invincible ignorance?

Invincible ignorance is a lack of knowledge for which a person is not morally responsible.

What does Freud's psychosexual development theory state?

It suggests that early childhood awareness of libido influences personality and moral development.

Describe the id in Freud's theory.

The id represents instinctive impulses that seek satisfaction in pleasure.

What role does the ego play in Freud's theory?

The ego mediates between the id and the demands of social interaction.

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Define the super-ego in Freud's approach.

The super-ego works on internalised ideals and tries to make the ego behave morally, often contradicting the id.

How does Aquinas view guilt?

Guilt arises when conscientia recognises that a person has acted against reason and God's eternal law.

How does Freud view guilt?

Guilt arises from the conflict between the id and the super-ego, often as a result of internalised societal rules.

How does Aquinas describe the link between conscience and reason?

Aquinas explains that conscience is linked to reason through ratio. Reason helps a person discern good and evil and apply moral principles.

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How does Freud describe the link between conscience and the unconscious mind?

Freud describes that the conscience is shaped by the unconscious mind through the interaction of the id, ego, and super-ego, which together influence moral behaviour.