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<p><b>What year did the First World War end?</b></p>	<p><b>1918</b></p>
<p><b>What was the name of the agreement that ended the war?</b></p>	<p><b>The Treaty of Versailles</b></p>
<p><b>Which empires collapsed at the end of the First World War?</b></p>	<p><b>Russia, Germany, Austria-Hungary, and the Ottoman Empire</b></p>
<p><b>Who were the “Big Three” leaders involved in the peace negotiations?</b></p>	<p><b>Clemenceau (France), Wilson (USA), and Lloyd George (Britain)</b></p>

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**What was Woodrow Wilson's vision for peace called?**

**The Fourteen Points**

**What was the main aim of France's Georges Clemenceau in the peace negotiations?**

**To weaken Germany and ensure its inability to wage war again**

**What were the reparations demanded from Germany under the Treaty of Versailles?**

**£6.6 billion**

**What territory was demilitarised under the Treaty of Versailles?**

**The Rhineland**

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**Which new international organisation was created to maintain peace?**

**The League of Nations**

**How did the USA respond to the League of Nations?**

**The USA refused to join and returned to isolationism**

**What happened to the Ottoman Empire after the war?**

**It was dismantled, and territories were distributed as mandates**

**What was the main cause of the occupation of the Ruhr in 1923?**

**Germany's failure to pay reparations**

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**What was the main aim of Britain's Lloyd George in the peace negotiations?**

**To maintain a balance of power in Europe**

**What was the purpose of the Treaty of Trianon?**

**To settle peace terms with Hungary**

**What was agreed in the Treaty of Lausanne?**

**It replaced the Treaty of Sèvres with Turkey**

**What were the consequences of the Treaty of Saint-Germain?**

**It disbanded Austria-Hungary, creating new nations**

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**Which country was most dissatisfied with the Treaty of Versailles?**

**Germany**

**What was the aim of the Dawes Plan introduced in 1924?**

**To restructure German reparations payments**

**What was the main reason for border disputes after the war?**

**Nationalist ambitions and unclear boundaries**

**What was the war guilt clause in the Treaty of Versailles?**

**Germany accepted full responsibility for starting the war**

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**How did Britain view the Treaty of Versailles?**

**As a compromise between revenge and reconciliation**

**What was the significance of the Mandate System?**

**Former colonies of defeated empires were administered by the League of Nations**

**What was the impact of the USA's isolationism on international relations?**

**It weakened the League of Nations and reduced global cooperation**